

FISCAL NOTE

Nonpartisan Services for Colorado's Legislature

Drafting Number: LLS 19-0934 Date: March 11, 2019 **Prime Sponsors:** Rep. Sullivan Bill Status: House Judiciary

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COURT FACILITY DOG DURING WITNESS TESTIMONY **Bill Topic:**

□ State Revenue □ TABOR Refund Summary of

 State Expenditure (minimal) ☑ Local Government (minimal) **Fiscal Impact:**

□ State Transfer □ Statutory Public Entity

This bill allows for the use of a court facility dog by a witness in certain circumstances. The bill increases state and local workload by a minimal amount.

Appropriation Summary:

No appropriation is required.

Fiscal Note Status:

This fiscal note reflects the introduced bill.

Summary of Legislation

Upon a motion, this bill allows a witness to be accompanied by an accredited court facility dog in the courtroom when:

- testimony is taken during a criminal trial;
- the judge determines that the presence of the dog during witness testimony will reduce the witness anxiety or enhance the ability of the court to receive full and accurate testimony; and
- arrangements for an available court dog would not interfere with efficient trial proceedings.

A motion for a court facility dog must be filed no later than 14 days prior to the trial. A judge has the authority to terminate the use of the court facility dog at any time prior to or during witness testimony. Instructions are to be provided by the court to the jury on the role of the court dog to ensure that the presence of the dog does not influence the jury.

State Expenditures

Beginning in FY 2019-20, this bill increases trial court workload in the Judicial Department by a minimal amount to process additional motions to allow for the use of a court facility dog. Workload will also increase to provide the jury with instructions on the use of the dog. This workload can be accomplished within existing resources and no appropriation is required.

HB 19-1220

Local Government

Similar to the state, beginning in FY 2019-20, this bill minimally increases City and County of Denver workload to process motions and provide jury instructions on the use of a court facility dog in Denver County Court.

Effective Date

The bill takes effect July 1, 2019.

State and Local Government Contacts

Counties District Attorneys Judicial